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ANANTAPUR.

VOLUME II.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

NANTAPUR DISTRICT.



M A D R A S :

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1915.

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* These tables are *nil*.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

ity.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891—1901.	1901—1911.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
JONDA											
nda ...	678	2	94	19,711	93,860	47,914	45,946	92,482	+14'0	+ 1'5	138
ar ...	428	1	77	19,669	97,314	49,922	47,392	92,088	+13'9	+ 5'7	227
sira ...	443	1	57	16,458	82,121	41,512	40,609	81,457	+19'8	+ 0'8	185
MA-											
M											
ION.											
varam.	732	1	62	17,812	89,848	46,814	43,034	86,158	+ 8'0	+ 4'3	123
...	1,158	1	139	30,662	147,402	76,138	71,264	145,503	+ 7'8	+ 1'3	127
DIVI-											
I.											
...	896	3	130	27,519	149,139	76,286	72,853	142,965	+ 9'5	+ 4'3	166
i ...	641	2	93	21,958	114,273	57,845	56,428	109,421	- 2'9	+ 4'4	178
APUR											
ION.											
our ...	925	1	109	21,007	106,131	55,008	51,123	106,706	+ 4'6	- 0'5	115
drug ...	817	1	72	15,272	83,135	42,793	40,342	76,977	+ 5'8	+ 8'0	102
Total ...	6,718	13	833	190,068	963,223	494,232	468,991	933,757	+ 8'2	+ 3'2	143

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage tion of po
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891-1901. (5)
The whole district ...	963,223	933,757	862,640	8.2
PENUKONDA TALUK.				
Bukkapatnam ...	9,481	9,164	8,100	13.1
Penukonda ...	6,725	6,806	6,363	6.9
HINDUPUR TALUK.				
Hindupur ...	11,035	19,575	7,905	147.6
MADAKASIRA TALUK.				
Madakasira ...	5,303	10,666	4,896	117.8
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.				
Dharmavaram ...	7,386	10,658	6,836	55.9
KADIRI TALUK.				
Kadiri ...	10,456	10,493	6,059	73.1
GOOTY TALUK.				
Gooty ...	9,597	9,682	6,605	46.5
Pamidi ...	7,737	10,657	6,120	74.1
Uravakonda ...	11,026	9,385	8,557	9.6
TADPATRI TALUK.				
Tadpatri ...	12,593	10,859	10,283	5.6
Yadiki ...	7,835	7,389	4,699	57.2
ANANTAPUR TALUK.				
Anantapur * ...	8,457	7,938	6,994	13.5
KALYANDRUG TALUK.				
Kalyandrug ..	6,659	8,815	8,386	5.1

* Represents a Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads mainta		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unn
1911-12 ...	881	881	

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered with effect from 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.			
<i>Penukonda Taluk.</i>			
Penukonda * ...	P.W.D.	Penukonda, 1 mile.	Two rooms ; stabling for three horses.
Amagondapallyam. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
Bukkapatnam.*	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 12 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
Kondappah-nayanipalli. *	F.D.	Makkajipalli, 20 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
Nayalakota * ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram Junction, 10 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Hindupur Taluk.</i>			
Demaketipalli. *	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 11 miles.	Two rooms ; stabling for three horses.
Hindupur * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 1 mile.	Two rooms ; stabling for four horses.
Vanavolu * ...	F.D.	Charkarlapalli, 18 miles.	Tiled roof ; one room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
<i>Madakasira Taluk.</i>			
Madakasira * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 21½ miles.	One room ; stabling for two horses.
Marapuram * ...	P.W.D.	Hindupur, 47 miles.	Two rooms ; stabling for three horses.
Allahalli * ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 28 miles.	One room ; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
Solla ...	F.D.	Hindupur, 36 miles.	Tiled roof ; one big room ; one side room with a bath room three godowns ; two stables and one kitchen.

Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DHARMAYARAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Dharmavaram Taluk.</i>			
13	Togarakunta* ...	F.D.	Dharmavaram, 19 miles.	Tiled roof; one room for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
14	Chennekottapalli.*	F.D.	Nagasamudram, 4 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; two godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
15	Ramagiri* ...	F.D.	Do. 10 miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; one bath room; two godowns; two stables; one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
	<i>Kadiri Taluk.</i>			
16	Mudigubba* ...	L.F.D.	Mudigubba, 1 furlong.	Thatched roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; front and rear with one kitchen room.
17	Kurli* ...	F.D.	Kadiri, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; two side rooms; two godowns; two stables. No charge for Government officers.
	GOOTY DIVISION.			
	<i>Gooty Taluk.</i>			
18	Gooty† ...	L.F.D.	Gooty, 2½ miles.	Tiled roof; two rooms; one room for two horses.
19	Uravakonda* ...	L.F.D.	Gulapalyam, 17 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; one room for two horses; servants' quarters.
20	Patakottacheruvu.*	F.D.	Patakottacheruvu, 1 mile.	Tiled roof; two rooms; one room for two horses; one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.

* Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married man.
† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married man.

† Charges per diem: 12 annas for a single traveller and 1 rupee for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
GOOTY DIVISION — <i>cont.</i>			
<i>Gooty Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
Pamidi * ...	F.D.	Pamidi, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
Pollem * ...	F.D.	Khadarpet, 7 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; one outside room; one bath room; two godowns for Government officers.
<i>Tadpatri Taluk.</i>			
Tadpatri * ...	P.W.D.	Tadpatri, 1½ miles.	Two terraced halls with stabling for three horses.
Rayalcheruvu.*	L.F.D.	Rayalcheruvu, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms; no stabling.
Muchukota * ...	F.D.	Tadpatri, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one big room; one side room with a bath room; two stables; three godowns and one kitchen. No charge for Government officers.
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.			
Anantapur * ...	P.W.D.	Anantapur, 1 mile.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
Garladinne * ...	L.F.D.	Garladinne, ½ mile.	Two rooms; stabling.
Maruru * ...	L.F.D.	Kandukur, 5 miles.	One large room; one small room; stabling for two horses.
<i>Kalyandrug Taluk.</i>			
Kalyandrug * ...	P.W.D.	Rayadrug, 22 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for three horses.
Golla * ...	F.D.	Anantapur, 28 miles.	Two rooms; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.
Cherlopalli * ..	F.D.	Rayadrug, 34 miles.	One room; stabling for two horses. No charge for Government officers.

Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single traveller and 12 annas for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda ...	85,688	43,811	41,877	8,012	4,021	3,991	143	68	75	17	14	3
Hindupur ...	88,714	45,502	43,212	8,410	4,317	4,093	101	48	53	89	55	34
Madakasara ...	79,174	39,962	39,212	2,681	1,412	1,269	20	12	8	246	126	120
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram ...	84,740	44,104	40,636	4,537	2,407	2,130	549	289	260	22	14	8
Kadiri ...	129,500	66,972	62,523	15,550	7,968	7,582	287	150	137	2,065	1,048	1,017
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty ...	130,928	66,719	64,209	16,552	8,654	7,898	1,298	726	572	361	187	174
Tadpatri ...	99,669	50,530	49,139	13,716	6,820	6,896	791	422	369	97	73	24
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur ...	98,104	50,831	47,273	7,473	3,900	3,573	427	211	216	127	66	61
Kalyandrug ..	79,954	41,124	38,830	3,117	1,638	1,479	20	9	11	44	22	22

Ratio per 1,000 of population of

Ratio per 1,000 of population of																					
Taluk.		Births.									Deaths.										
		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																					
Penukonda	...	27	26	26	28	26	34	31	28	27	32	21	27	26	27	29	24	21	28	29	24
Hindupur	...	30	25	22	31	27	30	33	32	30	30	23	42	24	23	35	22	22	25	27	31
Madakasira	...	27	26	29	32	30	37	29	27	30	30	18	28	20	20	20	20	21	23	23	23
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.																					
Dharmavaram	...	29	28	21	34	33	36	32	37	28	36	19	34	38	30	31	43	20	32	27	30
Kadiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	26
GOOTY DIVISION.																					
Gooty	...	30	29	28	31	31	32	32	33	32	31	24	27	27	26	22	31	20	27	26	36
Tadpatri	...	31	32	31	34	34	35	36	35	28	32	22	29	29	34	26	34	25	35	30	34
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																					
Anantapur	...	33	30	23	34	33	36	31	32	29	35	22	34	32	26	24	35	17	27	26	31
Kalyandrug	...	31	32	33	36	34	44	31	30	31	33	20	25	32	26	22	25	19	26	30	35

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Taluk.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of.																			
		Births.							Deaths.												
		1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
Town Circles.																					
Anantapur	...	38	24	23	41	37	44	34	37	30	27	28	30	40	34	30	29	40	30	44	
Kalyandrug	...	31	32	32	39	33	43	33	38	42	25	25	25	26	19	25	21	26	38	43	
Gooty	...	32	26	26	26	24	22	25	25	29	20	35	22	24	23	26	15	16	23	26	
Pamidi	...	33	23	23	22	21	16	23	28	39	19	26	17	17	18	18	14	14	29	34	
Uravakonda *	21	22	22	23	16	16	...	...	...	20	14	35	15	17	9	22	
Tadpatri	...	20	36	39	3	35	35	37	34	26	20	27	35	42	35	40	29	25	21	30	
Yadiki	...	31	32	39	40	40	35	46	40	41	21	21	21	31	67	41	36	39	37	39	
Dharmavaram	...	17	21	20	27	26	27	21	25	25	8	24	21	25	15	47	13	18	16	21	
Penkonda	...	20	25	17	28	32	37	42	30	33	16	25	26	25	23	37	25	25	39	30	
Kadiri	...	39	32	20	20	20	29	28	32	35	25	54	47	32	33	23	23	22	31	26	
Bukkapatnam	...	25	24	34	33	25	41	37	24	29	23	22	32	36	19	24	15	24	25	28	
Ilindupur	...	36	22	23	34	31	28	35	31	31	24	40	23	27	43	18	21	22	27	29	
Madakasira	...	18	12	15	20	17	19	12	9	28	9	13	22	16	15	13	12	12	19	34	
Guntakal	...	21	20	26	33	37	29	33	45	22	21	17	15	13	14	10	20	26	27	62	
Timmacherla	...	21	17	17	19	11	12	13	12	11	16	28	12	13	15	9	6	6	14	20	
Konakonda *	35	40	38	39	46	38	...	...	...	21	19	28	22	32	24	68	

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
KUKONDA DIVISION.							
Kukonda	7	2	...	6	4	6	25
Kuppur	2	...	...	1	3	19	30
Kasira	1	...	...	...	1	20	22
KAMAVARAM DIVISION.							
Kamavaram	4	...	...	1	2	18	25
K. i *	2	...	...	12	1	7	22
KOOTY DIVISION.							
Kooty	7	1	2	2	2	15	29
K. tri	10	1	...	5	3	14	33
ANTAPUR DIVISION.							
Antapur	5	...	...	1	1	20	27
Andrug	2	...	1	5	...	22	30
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Antapur Municipality ...	5	1	1	4	3	21	35
Andrug †	7	...	...	3	...	30	40
K. li †	3	...	...	1	1	16	21
K. li †	1	1	...	1	1	13	17
Kukonda	3	...	2	1	...	13	19
K. tri	5	3	...	6	2	15	31
K. i †	4	3	...	5	3	24	39
Kamavaram	9	...	...	...	...	15	24
K. i * ... ..	...	...	...	14	1	10	25
Kukonda	4	...	...	3	2	21	30
K. patnam ‡	2	...	...	3	1	18	24
Kuppur	1	...	1	4	2	15	23
Kasira	2	...	...	...	...	13	15
K. ancherla §	1	2	1	...	1	6	11
K. kal †	4	1	2	...	4	12	23
K. ondla †	7	...	4	...	2	22	35
Total for the District ...	4	1	...	3	1	17	26

—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures available only from 1st October 1910 when the Kadiri taluk was added to this district.

† Treated as towns from 1904.

‡ Treated as town from 1907.

§ Treated as town from 1912.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Kuravan	3,733	3,542	
Vellala	664	463	
Yerukala	3,980	3,512	
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	31,348	28,041	5
Bestha	4,428	4,045	
Boya	61,622	60,227	12
Brahman	6,029	5,663	1
Devanga	3,976	3,542	
Golla	26,563	25,570	5
Idiga	5,126	4,617	
Kamma	22,581	21,475	4
Kamsala	4,723	4,572	
Kapu	73,865	70,045	14
Komati	12,607	11,139	2
Kummara	3,818	3,374	
Madiga	51,048	51,394	10
Mala	13,309	12,402	
Mangala	6,849	6,209	
Mutracha	735	713	
Odde	19,767	18,387	
Sāle	6,166	5,315	
Satani	936	986	
Togata	8,154	7,923	
Tsakala	10,202	9,953	
Uppara	6,677	6,283	
(c) <i>Malayalam</i> ...		Nil.	
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	2,799	3,172	
Jangam	864	825	
Kuruba	31,634	29,637	
Lingayat	5,597	5,078	
(e) <i>Oriya</i> ...		Nil.	
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
Kshatriya	906	1,080	
Lambadi	5,989	5,420	
Mahrati	1,151	1,118	
II.—MUSALMAN.			
Dudekula	6,188	6,542	
Pathan	3,680	3,936	
Saiyad	4,983	4,529	
Sheik	25,510	23,165	
III.—CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	1,648	1,448	
IV. OTHERS.			
	14,337	13,649	
Total ...	494,232	468,991	9

Items.	Penukonda Division.			Division.		Gooty Division.		Division.		District Total.
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindu-pur. Taluk.	Madakasira. Taluk.	Dharma-varam Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk	Ananta-pur Taluk.	Kalyan-drug Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Government (Ryotwari) land ...	ACS. 383,362	ACS. 233,235	ACS. 258,489	ACS. 426,660	ACS. 688,073	ACS. 407,698	ACS. 325,142	ACS. 512,361	ACS. 480,263	ACS. 3,715,283
Minor inam ...	23,936	15,678	10,083	36,036	33,909	151,144	75,067	57,314	26,218	429,385
Whole inam ...	21,093	25,490	14,644	4,563	8,666	15,919	9,309	15,763	15,765	131,212
Zamindari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	428,391	274,403	283,216	467,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Forests ...	71,197	33,387	24,984	27,269	139,031	39,457	53,060	50,615	36,321	475,321
Not available for cultivation ...	83,702	38,327	48,085	78,987	230,051	78,505	86,418	90,946	55,761	790,782
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	80,051	47,091	64,296	125,379	30,455	22,085	14,162	104,125	109,176	596,820
Current fallows ...	58,667	49,932	24,500	40,323	82,482	27,288	28,163	58,760	48,962	419,777
Net area cropped ...	134,774	105,666	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,426	227,015	280,992	272,026	1,993,180
Area shown in village accounts ...	428,391	274,403	283,216	437,259	730,648	574,761	409,518	585,438	522,246	4,275,880
Irrigated by Government canals ...	3,615	1,405	512	6,483	970	4,385	7,466	9,547	2,811	37,194
Do. by private canals ...	278	...	65	464	48	297	20	401	110	1,683
Do. by tanks ...	17,915	20,055	8,144	10,999	6,115	1,311	1,060	13,623	5,445	84,667
Do. by wells ...	6,405	2,973	3,637	8,858	11,254	1,226	6,747	12,518	5,709	59,327
Do. by other sources ...	516	138	...	356	1,514	46	90	...	675	3,335
Total area irrigated ...	28,729	24,571	12,358	27,160	19,901	7,265	15,383	36,089	14,750	186,206

Orchards and garden produce	...	...	17,649	7,155	3,854	6,233	2,343	2,112	3,432	4,294	5,846	52,918
Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total area cropped	...	...	150,710	115,013	126,437	210,221	259,353	412,935	233,680	299,757	280,057	2,088,163
			---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	...	15,936	9,347	5,083	14,920	10,724	5,509	6,665	18,765	8,031	94,983
			---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Net area cropped	...	...	134,774	105,666	121,351	195,301	248,629	407,426	227,015	280,992	272,026	1,993,180

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved Forest. (2)	Area proposed for reser- vation. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of Taluk. (5)	Perce of co 4 to vated (6)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.					
Penukonda	111.25		111.25	669.36	
Hindupur	52.17	10.86	63.03	428.75	
Madakasira	39.04	...	39.04	442.52	
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.					
Dharmavaram	42.61	...	42.61	730.09	
Kadiri	217.24	...	217.24	1,141.63	
GOOTY DIVISION.					
Gooty	61.65	...	61.65	898.06	
Tadpatri	82.91	...	82.91	639.86	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.					
Anantapur	79.09	...	79.09	914.74	
Kalyandrug	56.75	...	56.75	816.00	
Total ...	742.71 r 743 square miles.	10.86 or 11 square miles.	753.57 or 754 square miles.	6,381.01	

Net Revenue realised under Forests during

1903-04. (1)	1904-05. (2)	1905-06. (3)	1906-07. (4)	1907-08. (5)	1908-09. (6)	1909-10. (7)	1910-11. (8)	1911-12. (9)
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
56,513	34,956	43,402	49,621	1,19,756	82,528	98,073	40,323	89,442

NOTE.—Kadiri taluk was transferred to this district from the Cuddapah district effect from 1st October 1910.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.	Dry								
	Penukonda Division.			Dharma- varam Division.		Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.	
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hin'upur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharma- varam. Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 8	...	...	...	...	123	2,649	...	...	...
2 0	...	...	...	81	1,727	7,238	...	...	...
1 8	...	153	165	739	27,201	19,241	1,401	140	...
1 0	385	512	2,385	2,591	59,321	30,025	5,859	1,927	...
0 12	2,062	3,959	7,538	2,864	41,480	36,475	4,492	2,339	...
0 8	3,228	7,494	18,840	5,322	30,674	28,738	12,251	3,385	...
0 6	6,050	16,361	33,684	26,918	43,865	26,694	50,453	10,402	...
0 4	21,709	38,708	72,559	125,240	58,309	22,876	162,370	120,327	...
0 2	81,493	57,607	38,406	103,283	57,194	5,644	108,426	176,016	...
	72,167	21,614							
<i>Special rates.</i>									
2 8	...	...	...	3	136	...	41	20	...
2 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
2 0	...	...	73	...	...	...	23	...	...
1 12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
1 8	...	1	...	52	...	...	409	3	...
1 0	...	27	51	81	...	...	63	167	...
0 14	...	87	7	...	...	...	...	...	...

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Figures for Kadiri Taluk are given separately).

(Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Dry.							
	Penukonda Division.				Gooty Division.		Anantapur Division.	
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharma-varam Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandrug Taluk.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
0 9	...	1	10	...	...	...	45	...
0 8	...	...	15	34	...	...	83	6
0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
0 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
0 5	...	8	48	47	...	...	5	62
0 4	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0 2	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...
2 0	109	8	...	5	...	...	...	...
1 8	...	8	9	17	...	...	8	...
1 0	73	28	6	...	...	...	17	23
0 12	10	24	29	...	...	...	7	...
...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...

Water spread of tanks.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate in the Kadiri Taluk).

18

—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

rt 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Kadiri taluk.)

lands.	Under a second class source of irrigation.			Under a third class source of irrigation.			Under a fourth class source of irrigation.			Under a fifth class source of irrigation.		
ss and of soil.	Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate.	
(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)		(8)	(9)	
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1	1	9	0 0	2	8	0 0	3	7	0 0	4	6	0 0
2	2	8	0 0	3	7	0 0	4	6	0 0	5	5	0 0
1												
3												
2	3	7	0 0	4	6	0 0	5	5	0 0	6	4	0 0
1												
4												
3	4	6	0 0	5	5	0 0	6	4	0 0	7	3	8 0
2												
1												
5	5	5	0 0	6	4	0 0	7	3	8 0	8	3	0 0
4												
3												
2	6	4	0 0	7	3	8 0	8	3	0 0	9	2	8 0
5												
4												
3	7	3	8 0	8	3	0 0	9	2	8 0	10	2	0 0
3												
5												
4	8	3	0 0	9	2	8 0	10	2	0 0	10	2	0 0
4												
5												

Dry lands.

Class and sort of soil.	Taram.	Rate.		
		RS.	A.	P.
...	1	2	0	0
, 4-1, 6-1	2	1	8	0
, 4-2, 6-2, 7-1, 5-1	3	1	4	0
, 4-3, 6-3, 7-2, 5-2, 8-1	4	1	0	0
, 4-4, 6-4, 7-3, 5-3, 8-2	5	0	12	0
, 6-5, 7-4, 5-4, 8-3	6	0	8	0
, 5-5, 8-4	7	0	6	0
, ...	8	0	4	0

(Part 2, Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.										Wet.																	
Soil.		First group.		Soil.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.															
Class.	(1)	Sort	(2)	Sort	(3)	Rate.	(4)	Class.	(5)	Sort	(6)	Rate.	(7)	Rate.	(8)	Rate.	(9)	Rate.	(10)	Rate.	(11)	Rate.	(12)	Rate.	(13)	Rate.	(14)
III	1	1	1	RS. A.	2 0	IV	IV	1	1	8 8	1	8 8	2	8 0	8 0	2	8 0	3	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	RS. A.	5 8
III	2	2	2	1 8	1 8	III	III	1	1	8 0	2	8 0	3	7 0	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	RS. A.	4 8
IV	1	1	1	1 8	1 8	IV	IV	2	2	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VI	1	1	1	1 8	1 8	VI	VI	1	1	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
III	3	3	3	1 0	1 0	III	III	2	2	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
IV	2	2	2	1 0	1 0	IV	IV	3	3	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VI	2	2	2	1 0	1 0	VI	VI	1	1	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VII	1	1	1	1 0	1 0	VII	VII	3	3	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
III	4	4	4	0 12	0 12	III	III	4	4	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
IV	3	3	3	0 12	0 12	IV	IV	3	3	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
V	1	1	1	0 12	0 12	V	V	1	1	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VI	3	3	3	0 12	0 12	VI	VI	2	2	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VII	2	2	2	0 12	0 12	VII	VII	1	1	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VIII	1	1	1	0 12	0 12	VIII	VIII	4	4	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8
VIII	1	1	1	0 12	0 12	VIII	VIII	5	5	7 0	3	7 0	4	5 8	5 8	4	5 8	5	4 8	5	4 8	6	3 8		3 8

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate in the Gooty Division).

Dry.						Wet.																									
Soil.		First group.		Second group.		Soil		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.																	
Class.	(1)	Sort.	(2)	Tarom.	(3)	Rate.	(4)	Tarom.	(5)	Rate.	(6)	Class.	(7)	Sort.	(8)	Tarom.	(9)	Rate.	(10)	Tarom.	(11)	Rate.	(12)	Tarom.	(13)	Rate.	(14)	Tarom.	(15)	Rate.	(16)
III	1	1	1	2 0	2 8	2	2 0	RS. A.	2 0	IV	...	1	1	1	1	9 0	RS. A.	8 0	2	8 0	RS. A.	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	6 0	6 0
III	2	2	2	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	IV	...	2	2	2	2	8 0	RS. A.	7 0	3	7 0	RS. A.	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7 3 0
IV	1	1	1	1 8	2 0	1	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	III	...	1	1	1	1	8 0	RS. A.	7 0	1	7 0	RS. A.	7 0	1	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	4 0
VI	1	1	1	1 8	2 0	1	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	IV	...	1	1	1	1	8 0	RS. A.	7 0	1	7 0	RS. A.	7 0	1	6 0	2	5 0	3	4 0	4 0
III	3	3	3	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	III	...	3	3	3	3	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
IV	2	2	2	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	VII	...	2	2	2	2	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
VI	2	2	2	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	IV	...	4	4	4	4	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
VII	1	1	1	1 8	2 0	1	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	III	...	3	3	3	3	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
III	4	4	4	1 8	2 0	4	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	VII	...	2	2	2	2	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
IV	3	3	3	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	V	...	1	1	1	1	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
V	1	1	1	1 8	2 0	1	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	VI	...	1	1	1	1	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
VI	3	3	3	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	VIII	...	1	1	1	1	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0
VII	2	2	2	1 8	2 0	3	1 8	RS. A.	1 8	...	...	1	1	1	1	7 0	RS. A.	6 0	4	6 0	RS. A.	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 0	7 3 0

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in												
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
PENUKONDA TALUK.														
Bukkapatnam *	...	0.12	0.19	0.06	0.66	1.47	1.97	2.25	4.93	6.14	4.40	2.13	0.45	24.77
Pennkonda	...	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.88	2.42	2.27	2.00	3.06	5.39	5.03	2.09	0.44	23.91
HINDUPUR TALUK.														
Hindupur	...	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.67	2.69	2.30	2.14	3.01	4.65	4.73	1.75	0.36	22.62
MADAKASIRA TALUK.														
Madakasira	...	0.13	0.02	0.17	0.91	3.15	2.21	2.13	2.62	4.70	5.46	1.76	0.34	23.60
DHARMAVARAM TALUK.														
Dharmavaram	...	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.47	1.40	2.19	1.68	3.11	5.03	4.16	1.80	0.33	20.48

Gooty	...	...	...	...	...	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.51	1.64	2.42	2.81	3.95	5.46	4.22	1.35	0.22	22.75
Uravakonda *	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.05	0.21	0.86	1.81	2.21	1.96	3.28	5.66	4.04	1.53	0.17	21.87
TADPATRI TALUK.																		
Tadpatri	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.47	1.28	2.31	2.73	4.25	5.13	4.39	1.51	0.33	22.65
Yadiki *	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.06	0.16	0.53	1.49	2.68	2.76	3.70	4.67	3.80	1.26	0.30	21.50
ANANTAPUR TALUK.																		
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.53	1.62	2.08	1.96	2.75	5.33	4.10	1.34	0.17	20.08
KALYANDRUG TALUK.																		
Kalyandrug *	...	...	...	...	...	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.98	2.08	2.02	1.36	2.98	4.61	3.49	1.39	0.19	19.93
District Average	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.65	2.05	2.31	2.22	3.42	5.16	4.61	1.64	0.30	22.69

XIII.--Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.							
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																
Penukonda	101,004	28,487	16,013	69,153	117,017	97,640	101,004	40,571	15,878	77,046	22,257	1,38,750	9,578	1,48,328		
Hindupur	85,712	34,659	20,333	92,024	106,045	1,26,683	85,712	38,441	19,786	1,01,076	19,382	1,52,801	10,977	1,63,778		
Madakasira	89,081	33,332	15,171	66,168	104,252	99,500	89,081	34,551	13,673	62,631	16,776	98,199	7,774	1,05,973		
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.																
Dharmavaram	108,910	33,292	11,624	47,558	120,561	80,850	108,940	49,730	11,585	56,861	37,020	1,42,719	9,885	1,52,604		
Kadiri	218,901	78,357	14,260	70,742	233,161	1,49,099	218,901	89,523	13,611	71,589	27,835	1,75,756	12,635	1,88,391		
GOOTY DIVISION.																
Gooty	248,778	1,73,375	6,844	28,454	255,022	2,01,827	248,778	1,75,025	5,374	24,117	54,237	2,51,156	21,003	2,72,159		
Tadpatri	162,136	1,31,796	6,730	32,987	168,866	1,64,783	162,136	1,33,926	6,694	35,746	37,719	2,04,190	15,934	2,20,124		
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																
Anantapur	140,415	44,590	14,785	58,835	155,209	1,93,475	140,415	54,194	14,554	69,639	46,687	1,68,629	11,865	1,80,494		
Kalyandurg	155,744	52,121	9,178	34,328	164,951	86,449	155,744	57,547	8,099	32,191	28,939	1,16,536	8,132	1,24,668		
Home																

Taluk.	(1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
	Pash 1313.	Pash 1314.	Pash 1315.	Pash 1316.	Pash 1317.	Pash 1318.	Pash 1319.	Pash 1320.	Pash 1321.	Pash 1322.	Pash 1313.	Pash 1314.	Pash 1315.	Pash 1316.	Pash 1317.	Pash 1318.	Pash 1319.	Pash 1320.	Pash 1321.	Pash 1322.	Pash 1313.	Pash 1314.	Pash 1315.	Pash 1316.	Pash 1317.	Pash 1318.	Pash 1319.	Pash 1320.	Pash 1321.	Pash 1322.	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																															
Penukonda.	153	122	121	143	138	140	153	159	117	148	148	151	109	112	140	131	99	151	157	117	148	2	13	9	3	7	1	2	2	...	...
Hindupur ...	187	128	146	162	151	110	175	185	141	164	163	179	119	140	159	146	110	174	182	141	163	8	9	6	3	5	...	1	3	...	...
Madakasira.	146	104	108	121	103	54	133	126	82	106	105	142	99	107	120	102	54	121	123	81	105	4	5	1	1	1	...	12	3	1	1
DHARMA- YARAM, DIVISION.																															
Dharma- varam.	129	113	98	121	116	101	124	159	113	153	152	127	111	97	121	116	101	122	158	113	152	2	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
Kadiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	207*	158	188	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*206	158	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
GOOTY DIVISION.																															
Gooty ...	315	306	303	297	281	279	296	283	264	272	271	314	301	294	296	276	274	294	280	263	271	1	5	9	1	8	5	2	3	1	1
Tadpatr ...	227	221	220	217	213	212	220	219	212	220	219	225	216	213	215	204	206	216	212	212	219	2	5	7	2	9	6	4	7	...	...
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																															
Anantapur.	188	153	136	164	126	129	166	179	137	180	176	185	149	131	164	122	125	158	173	130	176	3	4	5	...	4	4	8	6	7	4
Kalyandrug.	123	110	104	120	161	95	111	131	99	125	123	109	103	120	99	95	110	124	99	123	5	1	1	...	2	...	1	7	...	...	2
Total ...	1,473	1,257	1,236	1,345	1,232	1,080	1,378	1,648	1,323	1,556	1,446	1,213	1,197	1,335	1,195	1,064	1,346	1,615	1,314	1,545	27	44	39	10	36	16	32	33	9	11	11

* Kadiri was added in Fasli 1320.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.										Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).																							
	Wet.										Dry.																							
	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	Fasli 1813.	Fasli 1814.	Fasli 1815.	Fasli 1816.	Fasli 1817.	Fasli 1818.	Fasli 1819.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.																																		
Penukonda	...	9	10	1	3	22	...	1	15	1	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	25
Hindupur	...	26	11	2	7	12	...	12	12	2	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	4	7	34	...	...	...	...	75
Madakasira	...	1	19	3	8	13	2	2	20	7	86	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	14	...	3	4	4	12	37	...	...	...	...	112
DHARMAVARA DIVISION.																																		
Dharmavaram	...	3	6	1	5	8	1	...	11	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	*	...	1	*	2	...	...	...	7
Kadiri	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	3	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	...	...	...	7
GOOTY DIVISION.																																		
Gooty	...	5	1	2	11	13	3	1	11	7	54	1	2	2	1	2	3	8
Tadpatri	...	1	1	1	...	3	2	1	2	1	2	9
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.																																		
Anantapur	...	8	12	3	20	13	1	1	19	1	78	1	4	10	6	10	1	27
Kalyandrug	...	2	10	2	14	15	6	2	15	4	82	3	1	2	6	8	6	5	25
Total	...	3	81	63	14	68	97	13	118	25	489	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	15	26	11	34	103	16	8	57	25	295

Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in

Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in												
Taluka.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Total recovered.
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total, including outstanding balance at the beginning of Fasli 1313.	(13)
(1)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
PENUKONDA DIVISION.												
Penukonda	538	460	325	200	550	4,115	2,330	450	2,195	2,150	30,118	16,698
Hindupur	1,867	1,325	2,295	3,270	970	26,765	13,025	16,508	5,597	3,985	1,11,058	68,749
Madakasira	2,100	920	1,300	3,440	20,215	52,340	31,120	8,830	13,525	18,170	1,68,001	1,01,306
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.												
Dharmavaram	1,69	250	2,425	150	4,680	7,770	6,325	5,125	5,230	8,510	74,615	20,970
Kadiri	4,495	1,505	1,805	2,730	1,025	22,300	10,455	3,614	850	1,470	64,946	52,949
GOOTY DIVISION.												
Gooty	6,995	3,005	2,250	940	6,527	26,895	7,945	780	125	25	1,39,245	1,32,849
Tadpatri	1,125	700	850	760	3,155	2,105	550	100	1,000	...	36,832	18,430
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.												
Anantapur	1,290	...	1,800	610	4,265	7,882	3,520	460	2,670	2,800	25,877	29,529
Kalyandrug	750	600	375	700	1,225	9,635	3,195	575	...	120	32,050	15,887
Total	20,850	8,765	13,425	12,800	42,612	1,59,857	78,465	36,442	31,192	37,230	6,82,742	4,57,367

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

	Fasli.												District Average.
	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.			Anantapur Division.				
	Penu- konda Taluk.	Hindu- pur Taluk.	Mada- kasira Taluk.	Dharma- varam Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Ananta- pur Taluk.	Kalyan- pur drug Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
	Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Kadiri.	Urasakonda.	Gooty.	Yadiki (Rayal- chervu).	Tadpatri.	Anantapur.	Kalyandrug.		
1313	..	15.0	14.1	15.6	13.7	15.7	10.9	13.1	14.3	13.3	14.1	15.2	14.2
1314	..	13.6	13.0	14.1	13.1	11.5	11.0	12.1	14.0	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.7
1315	..	9.58	9.39	10.18	9.53	10.37	9.44	9.13	10.78	9.29	9.60	10.37	9.79
1316	..	9.0	8.8	9.6	8.8	10.1	8.8	8.9	9.9	8.6	9.1	9.8	9.2
1317	..	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.1	9.3	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.1	8.0	9.3	8.5
1318	..	6.7	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.4	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.9
1319	..	7.8	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.4
1320	..	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.2	9.2	10.9	10.1

Rice (second sort)													
1313	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1315	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1316	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1317	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1319	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Rice (second sort)

1315	...	...	...	13.76	16.09	16.01	17.89	...	15.74	15.71	14.11	...	15.66	15.62
1316	...	...	...	...	14.3	14.9	16.0	...	14.5	13.9	13.3	...	15.3	14.6
1317	...	...	...	...	12.4	14.0	14.9	...	13.1	13.0	12.3	...	14.3	13.4
1318	...	...	...	...	10.6	10.8	11.4	...	10.5	10.6	10.8	...	...	10.8
1319	...	...	...	...	12.3	13.4	12.2	...	11.7	12.5	13.0	...	...	12.6
1320	...	...	...	...	16.3	13.2	19.7	...	15.0	16.0	15.2	...	...	17.1
1321	...	...	...	...	13.5	17.4	18.9	...	13.7	14.3	12.8	...	...	14.7
1322	...	...	...	...	10.5	13.1	12.4	...	10.1	10.9	10.1	...	...	11.2
<i>Paddy (second sort).</i>														
1313	...	...	...	...	26.5	28.2	26.3	...	25.2	24.6	22.1	...	24.5	25.3
1314	...	...	...	...	23.5	24.8	25.1	...	26.1	21.8	20.0	...	21.7	23.3
1315	...	...	...	...	15.93	17.47	17.44	20.69	16.94	17.66	15.76	...	16.44	17.29
1316	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	15.6	18.4	15.8	14.2	14.3	...	16.3	15.8
1317	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	15.3	16.4	14.0	14.5	13.5	...	16.8	14.9
1318	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	13.3	12.1	11.1	11.5	11.7	...	...	11.8
1319	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	15.4	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.7	...	...	14.0
1320	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	20.8	21.4	16.8	17.5	17.8	...	...	18.8
1321	...	...	...	...	19.7	14.5	19.6	20.3	14.8	15.1	14.0	...	...	16.0
1322	...	...	...	...	12.4	11.3	14.8	13.2	11.0	11.9	11.9	...	...	12.3
<i>Horse gram.</i>														
1313	...	...	...	...	32.7	38.9	33.8	33.2	30.7	26.7	30.4	...	35.8	32.5
1314	...	...	...	...	22.3	24.2	23.2	19.5	21.2	21.9	21.6	...	24.6	22.6
1315	...	...	...	...	14.31	14.35	13.79	14.50	13.96	14.27	14.21	...	15.32	14.32
1316	...	...	...	...	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.8	15.8	...	17.6	16.1
1317	...	...	...	...	18.6	19.5	18.4	13.2	16.1	15.1	16.5	...	19.0	17.7
1318	...	...	...	...	13.7	14.6	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.5	14.0	...	14.5	14.0
1319	...	...	...	...	11.9	11.8	12.9	11.6	10.9	10.5	11.2	...	12.3	11.8
1320	...	...	...	...	17.5	16.6	16.0	16.4	16.6	14.6	15.4	...	20.4	16.6
1321	...	...	...	...	19.9	19.3	18.3	21.2	17.1	16.7	17.2	...	20.8	18.7
1322	...	...	...	...	17.6	18.0	16.8	17.1	14.4	14.5	14.7	...	18.8	16.5

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Penukonda Division.			Dharmavaram Division.		Gooty Division.			Anantapur Division.		District Average.	
	Penukonda Taluk.	Hindupur Taluk.	Madakasira Taluk.	Dharmavaram Taluk.	Kadiri Taluk.	Gooty Taluk.	Tadpatri Taluk.	Anantapur Taluk.	Kalyandurg Taluk.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Penukonda.	Hindupur.	Madakasira.	Dharmavaram.	Kadiri.	Cravakonda.	Gooty.	Yadiki (Royal-oberuvu).	Tadpatri.	Anantapur.	Kalyandurg.	
1313	36.1	36.0	37.5	35.9	36.1	32.1	32.2	33.8	32.3	33.4	33.9	34.5
1314	24.9	26.2	33.3	27.5	27.7	26.7	22.7	22.8	22.6	24.0	27.5	26.0
1315	16.28	17.21	...	17.85	16.72	18.11	17.70	18.65	18.19	18.29	19.74	17.87
1316	13.9	14.4	...	15.1	15.6	16.8	16.9	16.4	15.7	16.1	17.5	15.8
1317	14.2	13.9	...	13.9	14.5	14.7	13.9	13.4	13.4	13.8	14.7	14.0
1318	12.4	12.0	...	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.7	13.3	13.8	12.9	13.0	13.0
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Cholam.

1313	40.2	35.3	32.2	30.6	30.0	26.1	31.7	36.7	32.8
1314	28.5	21.6	25.8	22.2	22.5	24.1	22.2	30.7	24.7
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.96	...	...	...	16.80	16.13	16.37	15.99	16.02	16.29	22.65	17.40
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	...	...	...	16.2	17.2	16.8	15.6	15.9	16.4	21.9	17.1
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.6	...	...	...	13.6	14.2	13.9	12.9	13.8	14.3	19.4	14.7
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.1	12.2	13.3	13.7	12.8
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	...	...	...	14.3	16.3	15.4	14.5	14.3	14.2	17.4	15.1
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.1	...	...	...	20.0	20.7	17.4	15.1	17.2	18.7	22.8	18.4
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	...	...	...	17.0	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.6	17.3	20.7	17.1
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	13.9	15.0	13.1	12.2	12.2	14.1	18.4	14.6
<i>Ragi.</i>																		
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.9	44.5	46.3	31.3	37.5	25.3	36.5	36.0	35.0	30.4	31.6	35.9
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	29.9	32.8	25.2	23.2	27.0	27.1	24.5	24.2	22.6	26.8	26.6
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.23	18.88	20.83	18.08	18.40	18.97	19.23	19.76	18.92	18.24	18.90	18.95
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	17.2	17.5	15.0	16.1	17.5	16.9	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.3	16.4
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.2	15.9	16.2	14.2	14.3	15.0	14.1	14.3	14.7	14.2	14.9	14.8
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.7	12.6	12.2	13.4	12.7	12.8	14.0	14.2	13.1	13.5	12.9	13.1
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.1	14.3	14.6	15.5	15.3	14.6	14.7	13.9	14.8
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.2	19.0	18.3	17.9	19.9	18.2	18.0	16.5	16.6	16.6	19.0	17.9
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	16.0	16.1	17.7	18.2	17.3	17.7	15.9	15.8	15.8	17.5	16.7
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.0	16.6	15.9	14.5	15.5	16.3	14.5	14.1	14.9	14.4	15.9	15.3
<i>Salt.</i>																		
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8	14.1	13.5	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.1	14.2	15.5	14.5	12.7	14.1
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	12.4	11.9	14.0	14.5	12.7	11.4	14.0	15.2	14.4	12.8	13.3
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.96	14.78	14.41	16.23	17.28	15.11	16.34	17.78	17.98	17.97	13.09	15.99
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.6	15.8	14.6	18.3	18.5	15.9	16.4	18.8	19.1	19.5	13.5	17.0
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.5	17.8	16.4	18.7	19.7	17.3	20.7	21.0	22.2	22.2	15.5	19.1
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	18.0	16.8	19.1	19.2	17.7	19.6	20.8	21.1	19.5	16.8	18.8
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	16.9	15.6	21.5	19.2	16.9	19.6	21.7	22.0	19.4	16.3	18.9
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.9	17.8	17.8	21.6	20.2	17.3	20.0	21.1	21.4	19.5	16.4	19.2
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	18.2	18.0	20.7	20.2	17.5	21.4	21.5	21.4	19.3	18.5	19.5
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	18.9	16.5	19.7	20.4	18.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	19.7	18.7	19.5

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only.)

Taluks.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
(1)	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
PENUKONDA DIVISION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	RS. A. P.	AS. P.			
{ 1908-1909	23	548	20	735	23	1,797	66	3,080	46 10 8	0 6	18	5.05
{ 1909-1910	22	512	20	735	23	1,860	65	3,107	47 12 9	0 6	26	3.84
{ 1910-1911	29	652	21	798	23	1,951	73	3,401	46 9 5	0 7	41	14.63
{ 1911-1912	36	800	21	798	23	1,987	80	3,585	44 13 0	0 7	43	20.93
{ 1912-1913	47	1,052	19	728	22	1,764	88	3,544	40 4 4	0 7	37	18.91
Hindupur ...	88	1,952	23	826	23	1,537	134	4,315	32 3 3	0 8	31	35.05
{ 1908-1909	98	2,184	23	910	24	1,682	145	4,776	32 15 0	0 9	61	8.19
{ 1909-1910	95	2,296	20	770	26	1,977	141	5,043	35 12 3	0 10	41	14.63
{ 1910-1911	104	2,344	19	721	28	2,139	151	5,204	34 7 5	0 10	32	21.87
{ 1911-1912	101	2,266	22	829	29	2,466	152	5,561	36 9 4	0 11	37	18.91
{ 1912-1913												

1911-1912	77	1,730	24	889	20	1,740	121	4,359	36	0	5	0	9	64	26.56
(1912-1913	87	1,932	26	980	16	1,332	129	4,244	32	14	5	0	9	61	18.03

Kadiri was added to Anantapur District on 1st October 1910.

Kadiri	...	1910-1911	52	1,178	23	887	13	1,066	88	3,131	35	9	3	0	4	27	33.33
		1911-1912	58	1,280	25	966	19	1,613	102	3,859	37	13	4	0	5	43	11.63
		(1912-1913	58	1,360	23	1,098	20	1,799	107	4,257	39	12	7	0	6	40	25.00

Goory Division.

Goory	...	1908-1909	101	2,302	14	604	18	1,384	133	4,290	32	4	1	0	5	31	...
		1909-1910	100	2,294	11	613	19	1,336	130	4,243	32	9	10	0	5	47	34.04
		1910-1911	96	2,268	17	680	19	1,550	132	4,498	34	1	3	0	6	38	26.31
		1911-1912	98	2,232	23	1,006	24	1,790	145	5,028	34	10	10	0	7	45	17.02
		(1912-1913	113	2,532	38	1,442	25	1,893	176	5,867	33	5	4	0	8	51	7.84

Tadpatri	...	1908-1909	67	1,540	23	882	26	2,779	116	5,201	44	13	5	0	8	41	24.04
		1909-1910	72	1,646	20	763	27	2,701	119	5,104	42	14	3	0	8	36	8.33
		1910-1911	79	1,796	25	1,555	25	2,044	129	5,395	41	13	2	0	9	45	20.00
		1911-1912	76	1,636	35	1,337	26	2,466	137	5,439	39	11	3	0	10	42	11.85
		(1912-1913	78	1,752	37	1,435	29	2,925	144	6,112	42	7	1	0	10	41	12.19

ANANTAPUR DIVISION.

Anantapur	...	1908-1909	67	1,568	8	259	14	1,285	89	3,112	34	15	6	0	5	35	28.05
		1909-1910	65	1,534	12	392	15	1,257	92	3,213	34	14	9	0	6	39	15.38
		1910-1911	59	1,364	14	539	14	1,125	87	3,028	34	12	10	0	5	29	17.24
		1911-1912	71	1,663	9	336	16	1,293	96	3,292	34	4	8	0	6	29	20.68
		(1912-1913	61	1,412	16	595	14	1,248	91	3,255	35	12	4	0	6	25	8.00

XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV—"Other sources" only)—cont.

(1) Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Number of assessees.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assessees.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION —cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	AS. P.			
	750	329	16	1,580	59	2,659	45	1	0	6	13	...
	760	329	15	1,596	60	2,685	44	12	0	6	12	25.00
	956	371	14	1,392	67	2,719	40	9	3	6	10	30.00
	1,028	413	14	1,434	70	2,875	41	1	2	0	6	...
	1,115	470	13	1,454	76	3,039	39	15	9	0	7	...
Kalyandrug ...	546	12,657	162	13,730	880	33,030	37	8	6	0	7	20.13
	618	13,882	176	15,569	980	36,148	36	14	2	0	7	15.65
District Total.												

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ...	281	291
Issues in imperial proof gallons ...	32,455	37,868
Number of persons per retail shop.	3,428	3,310
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	1,63,182	2,18,257
Do. do. rentals ,,	63,315	81,087

Toddy.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	709	712
Number of persons per shop ...	1,359	1,353
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	2,80,753	2,99,079
Do. do. rentals ,,	3,80,201	4,36,301

Ganja—Bhang.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	24	21
Quantity sold in seers ...	1,051	1,231
Number of persons per shop ...	40,134	45,868
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	7,985	8,865
Do. do. rentals ,,	8,003	9,787

Opium.

Number of retail shops licensed ...	11	11
Quantity sold in seers ...	156	132
Number of persons per shop ...	87,566	87,565
Gross receipts from duty ... Rs.	3,136	3,550
Do. do. rentals ,,	2,805	2,628

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. The figures have been furnished for two years only.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue ...	14,61,523	13,53,423
Stamps ...	1,48,607	1,60,407
Excise ...	9,09,312	10,58,881
Income-tax including Penalties ...	44,131	47,937
Forests (a) ...	1,90,550	1,75,417
Registration (b) ...	42,386	50,943
Opium ...	5,941	6,178
Salt (c) ...	207	323

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were altered in October 1910. The figures have been furnished for two years only.

(a) The figures are for the fasli years.

(b) The figures relate to Anantapur-Bellary Registration district and are for the calendar years.

(c) The figures are for Bellary sub-division.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 191

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			
		Penu-konda. (3)	Dharma-varam. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Ananta-pur. (6)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.					
<i>Land Revenue.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
House tax ... ..	...	10,340	5,035	11,195	1,410
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	612	405	416	505
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	5	...
<i>Local Rates.</i>					
Cess on land	52,718	12,715	10,553	20,470	8,977
Railway cess ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Interest.</i>					
On Government securities, etc. ... ..	..	...	...	...	...
<i>Law and Justice— Courts of Law.</i>					
Fines under Police and other Acts ... ..	...	642	286	767	35
<i>Education.</i>					
School fees ... ..	...	2,398	71	516	297
Contributions	16,315	16,808	10,479	10,639	13,043
Other receipts ... ..	...	..	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>					
Hospital receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions	4,469	311	152	548	95
Other receipts	1,053	615	668	1,039	29
<i>Minor Departments.</i>					
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>					
Choultry receipts ... ..	...	...	...	123	...
Market and slaughter house receipts. ..	..	5,245	1,867	3,233	311
Contributions ... ..	...	...	...	2,050	...
Other receipts	13	384	653	615	106
<i>Railways.</i>					
Net receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...

—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Penu- konda. (3)	Dharma- varam. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Ananta- pur. (6)	
INCOME AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i>						
<i>Local Works.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Receipts ... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
... ..	12,976	...	...	...	..	12,976
<i>Contributions.</i>						
Income from Govt.	70,330	...	...	...	...	70,330
Contributions	1,712	15,142	7,813	5,793	14,528	44,988
Deposit and	7,198	1,937	1,319	1,612	556	12,622
Total Receipts ...	1,66,784	67,149	39,301	59,024	39,892	3,72,150
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Local funds.</i>						
Income and Local	14	6	22	..	...	42
...
<i>Interest.</i>						
etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local administration.</i>						
Establishment						
Funds	1,664	1,681	841	1,722	487	6,395
Expenditure	3,887	1,358	790	973	535	7,543
<i>Education.</i>						
schools ... ..	...	1,944	...	...	...	1,944
High schools.	210	16,249	7,988	11,706	9,976	46,129
Colleges	1,955	...	...	...	...	1,955
Expenditure ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Medical.</i>						
and dispensary						
... ..	2,880	5,774	2,683	8,425	1,485	21,247
... ..	1,808	1,083	888	902	668	5,354
... ..	...	5,411	3,467	7,192	1,078	17,148
... ..	7,015	...	...	...	...	7,015
Chemicals ... ..	...	378	63	182	95	718
Expenditure	1,300	...	...	...	...	1,300

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-1

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			
		Penu-konda. (3)	Dharma-varam. (4)	Gooty. (5)	Anantapur. (6)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Minor Departments.</i>					
Public exhibition and fairs ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>					
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,571	789	188	599	241
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>					
Stationery supplied from Central Stores ...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses ...	1,060	368	303	392	164
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>					
Markets and slaughter houses ... ..	...	377	136	426	203
Choultries ... ..	...	43	92	475	146
Lighting ... ..	...	2,278	1,129	1,811	99
Other expenditure ...	300	7	25	18	...
<i>Railways.</i>					
Construction of Railways.	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>					
Civil Buildings	13,633	2,048	1,674	2,095	1,940
Communications	64,599	8,127	6,942	9,173	9,808
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements	2,913	5,541	7,167	4,470	2,311
Establishment, tools and plant	13,119	1,776	1,981	2,256	1,967
Contributions ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	175	...	60	133	65
Debt, deposit and advances	5,816	1,352	595	1,308	235
Total Expenditure ..	1,24,919	56,595	37,034	54,258	31,503

IV.—Income and Expenditure of the Anantapur Municipality
in 1912-13.

	RS.		RS.
balance	5,499		
RECEIPTS.		EXPENDITURE.	
Buildings and lands ...	5,950	Grant 1—	
Land drainage tax on ...		Communications	3,637
Buildings and lands.		Buildings	1,511
Motor vehicles with springs, ...	1,040	Miscellaneous public improve- ...	214
and carts.		ments.	
Trucks	1,283	Drainage	
... ..	1,127	Water-supply	130
Private, menial and ...		Establishment	180
Domestic servants.		Tools and plant and other ...	60
Persons under special acts.	20	stores.	
Land, buildings, and ...	417	Contributions for public ...	
Proceeds of lands, etc.		works.	
Agency receipts	291	Grant 2—	
Revenue from—		Education	14,788
National institutions ...	5,447	Grant 3—	
Local institutions	215	Hospitals and dispensaries ...	4,784
Factories and slaughter- ...	954	Vaccination	125
houses.		Registration of births and ...	120
Electricity	330	deaths.	
Gas	68	Conservancy, road cleaning and ...	3,299
Under Municipal and ...	38	road watering.	
Acts.		Contributions	35
Interest on investments and ...		Plague charges	439
Income on loans.		Veterinary charges	
And contributions from—		Grant 4—	
Government	54,314	Lighting	95
Local Boards	2,905	Markets and slaughter- ...	120
Other sources		houses.	
Provision for services ...	708	Choultries and Travellers' ...	
rendered to private indi- ...		bungalows.	
viduals.		Avenues	8
Miscellaneous	98	Public garden, survey of land, ...	2,07
Proceeds of Govern- ...		fire, pounds and other ...	
ment securities and reali- ...		charges.	
tizations of sinking fund.		Grant 5—	
Interest		Supervision and management.	1,07
Amounts recovered	327	Repayment of debt	
		Interest on debt	
		Discount on investment	
		Advances	1,62
		Refunds	
		Investments	19
		Total Expenditure	35,42
		Closing balance	45,60
		Total including balance ...	81,03
Total Receipts	75,532		
Balance including balance ...	81,031		

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates per thousand of population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
PENUKONDA DIVISION.						
Penukonda	3,982	210	83	5	204	
Hindupur	4,524	253	91	5	229	
Madakasira	3,770	122	91	3	66	
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.						
Dharmavaram	3,631	251	78	6	367	
Kadiri	5,089	218	67	3	142	
GOOTY DIVISION.						
Gooty	7,909	653	104	9	906	
Tadpatri	6,929	299	120	5	201	
ANANTAPUR DIVISION.						
Anantapur	3,924	350	71	7	500	
Kalyandrug	3,377	135	79	3	75	
District Total ...	43,135	2,491	87	5	2,690	
Hindus	37,257	1,842	83	4	2,103	
Musalmans	4,903	259	119	6	205	
Christians	772	383	399	225	369	
Others	203	7	126	5	13	

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PUBLIC.									
Colleges ... ..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools for boys ...	...	1	1	4	...	6	699	23	722
Secondary Schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Higher Elementary Schools for boys.	...	...	...	5	...	5	563	24	587
Higher Elementary Schools for girls.	1	...	...	...	..	1	...	124	124
Lower Elementary Schools for boys.	1	4	233	285	132	655	16,423	1,623	18,046
Lower Elementary Schools for girls.	6	...	9	10	1	26	13	1,542	1,555
Training Schools for masters	1	...	2	1	...	4	127	...	127
Training Schools for mistresses ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
For Special Schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	697	17,825	3,336	21,161
PRIVATE.									
Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	95	1,402	11	1,413
Grand Total ...	9	5	245	305	133	792	19,227	3,347	22,574

Includes European High and Middle Schools.

Relates to Elementary Schools with standards above the fourth.

Relates to Elementary Schools with standards up to and including the fourth, and to Elementary Schools with standards below the fourth, and European Primary Schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
(1)	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government ...	RS. 14,205	RS. 14,090	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. 1,383	RS. 1,362	RS. 5,496	RS. 5,407	RS. 7,326	RS. 7,321	RS. ...	RS. ...
Local Board ...	50,041	46,483	...	...	2,195	75	...	...	45,891	44,453	1,955	1,955	...	...
Municipal ...	16,453	2,059	...	...	14,953	675	...	...	1,500	1,384	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	71,068	16,758	...	...	17,270	5,528	9,228	4,813	40,824	5,567	3,746	850	...	...
Unaided ...	7,962	1,013	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,962	1,013	...	...	...	...
Private ...	5,158	..	...	...	..	..	...	...	5,158	...	...	...	...	...
District Total.	1,64,887	80,403	...	...	34,418	6,278	10,611	6,175	1,06,831	57,824	13,027	10,126	..	..
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.	...	37,223	..	...	...	14,248	...	3,062	...	17,017	...	2,896	...	...
Local Funds ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	183	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	...	...
School Fees ...	...	35,351	...	...	...	13,633	...	1,374	...	20,339	...	...	...	...

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	Whether Govern-ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(13)	(14)	
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.		Total.					
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.						
										Child- ren.				Total.
Anantapur	12	12	7.19	2.18	0.09	9.46	53.51	23.33	34.00	110.84	18,626	Rs. 5,555
Bukkapatnam	5.77	10.40	36.87	5,268	3,176
Dharmavaram	37.44	13.45	18.37	69.26	1,550
Gooty (Sir Thomas Munro's Hospital).	6	6	0.27	0.016	0.004	0.29	22.88	11.00	15.97	49.85	6,229	2,877
Hindupur	4	4	0.80	0.22	...	1.02	38.78	19.19	20.17	78.14	14,588	2,790
Kadiri	1	1	0.26	0.03	...	0.29	37.94	20.33	35.29	93.56	11,971	2,379
Kalyandrug	1	...	...	...	...	...	19.26	6.53	9.91	35.70	5,867	1,660
Madakasira	27.04	7.53	12.51	47.08	7,394	1,605
Pamidi	24.18	11.47	20.20	55.85	9,715	2,467
Penukonda	4	4	1.79	0.38	0.03	2.20	33.76	13.80	20.60	68.16	14,258	3,305
Tadpatri	4	4	1.78	0.61	0.05	2.44	29.94	15.58	25.04	70.56	11,164	2,679
Uravakonda	1	...	...	...	...	...	24.83	8.62	14.93	48.38	8,522	1,738
Yadiki	15.69	5.10	8.76	29.55	4,907	1,823
District Total			33	31	12.09	3.44	0.17	15.70	385.95	161.70	246.15	793.80	134,049	33,604

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
TALUKS.							
<i>Penukonda Division.</i>							
Penukonda ...	2,146	2,896	3,488	28	27	32	
Hindupur ...	3,119	3,827	3,074	32	30	30	
Madakasira ...	2,539	2,150	2,721	27	30	31	
<i>Dharmavaram Division</i>							
Dharmavaram...	3,026	3,057	3,523	29	28	36	
Kadiri ...	4,516	5,900	4,009	6*	24	27	
<i>Gooty Division.</i>							
Gooty ...	3,604	3,788	3,878	36	32	31	
Tadpatri ...	3,452	3,569	3,327	35	29	32	
<i>Anantapur Division.</i>							
Anantapur ...	3,437	3,711	3,771	32	28	35	
Kalyandrug ...	1,754	1,922	1,815	30	31	34	
MUNICIPALITY.							
Anantapur ...	266	242	330	37	34	30	
District Total...	27,859	1,062	29,936	27*	28	32	1

* Kadiri was added to this district on 1st October 1910. Figures from have been furnished.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Magistrate courts ...	307	*10	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate courts ...	65	185	37	8	45	38	84.44
District Munsifs' courts ...	4,206	239	2,117	138	131	88	67.18
Superior District Judge's court.	7	2,700	6	†...	†88	†60	†68.18
District Judge's court ...	4	15,074	2	...	...	...	...

based on the figures for 1893-95 which are the only ones available.
 † No appeals were preferred to the Sub-Court, but the appeals shown in column 6 are those transferred to this court by the district court.
 These statistics relate to cases disposed of in the Bellary, Kurnool and Cuddapah

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder ...	5	5	4	16	11	1	11	5	29	6
Culpable homicide ...	...	3	4	6	2	5	3	3	10	1
Hurts and assaults ...	181	123	173	86	138	136	119	121	124	150
Other offences against the person ...	39	3	45	41	27	44	24	43	54	45
Dacoity ...	...	...	...	6	4	13	11	..	14	16
Robbery ...	4	13	5	1	9	9	16	12	17	15
House-breaking ...	78	31	81	59	65	69	91	86	59	67
Cattle-theft ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	81	...	60
Other theft ...	166	185	200	259	188	288	441	281	235	286
Other offences against property ...	96	103	68	74	77	83	101	100	58	119
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ...	93	70	98	86	41	69	150	82	98	122
Other offences against the Penal Code ...	619	1,501	1,005	743	543	783	434	368	414	341
Total ...	1,281	2,037	1,683	1,377	1,105	1,500	1,480	1,182	1,112	1,228
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ...	22	16	26	54	45	38	59	77	97	88
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	8	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ...	115	112	170	137	129	174	141	154	186	174
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	559	628	719	847	688	795	665	778	537	538
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	100	75	55	102	84	54	94	70	35	47
Other offences against special and local laws ...	2,013	1,520	1,673	1,543	1,242	1,437	1,595	1,482	1,501	1,337

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Magistrates	39	...
do.	286	...
do.	100	...
Subordinate Magistrates	3,629	...
Joint Magistrates	198	207
Magistrate	3	12
of Session	42	39
Total ...	4,297	258

NOTE.—The figures for Kadiri taluk have been added from 1st October 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaries.	Revenue Talayaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KONDA DIVISION.											
Konda	3	...	1	3	7	50	28	83	25	1	18
Lupur	3	1	1	3	7	46	12	66	15	1	12
Akasira	3	...	...	3	6	39	16	64	12	1	12
DHARMAVARAM DIVISION.											
Dharmavaram	3	1	...	3	7	53	18	88	20	1	12
Kadiri	7	1	1	7	15	97	46	126	59	1	18
MADHYA DIVISION.											
Madhyam	6	...	1	6	13	86	24	122	75	2	34
Madhyapatri	4	...	1	4	10	57	10	97	46	2	21
MADYAPUR DIVISION.											
Madhyapur	6	2	1	6	15	78	20	97	46	1	18
Madhyandrug	5	...	1	5	11	54	16	83	19	1	14
District Total ...	40	5	9*	50*	102*	761*	190	826	317	11	159

The totals include the Reserve force of 2 Inspectors, 10 Sub-Inspectors, 11 Head Constables and 201 Constables. There is one Sergeant in the armed Reserve. There is no District or Central Jail in the district.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE ANANTAPUR DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Kadiri Taluk.

Kadiri was a portion of the Cuddapah district up to 1910, and was then transferred to this district for convenience of administration. It is the largest taluk in the district, being 1,158 square miles. It is irregular in shape and its length and breadth are 45 and 35 miles respectively. It is bounded on the north and east by Pulivéndla and Rayachoti taluks respectively of the Cuddapah district, south by Madanapalle taluk of Chittoor district, and west by Penukonda and Hindupur taluks. It is rocky and cut up by detached hills and is destitute of vegetation. Its forests, though extensive, are neither so rich nor so picturesque as those of the Penukonda taluk. There are no rivers save the Maddur and the Pápaghni, the former being but the outlet of the Kadiri cheruvu tank of Kadiri and the latter of the Kandukúru tank of Madanapalle taluk. Neither of them is of any great advantage for irrigation. The larger tanks are Kadiri, Mutyálachheruvu, Patnam and Vankamaddi; the others are insignificant and precarious. The irrigation is mostly by private wells. Almost all the dasabandham wells were transferred over to the inamdars at the recent resettlement.

2. The soil is poor and infertile, a large proportion consisting of coarse red sand. The hills are unproductive. The chief products are paddy, cumbu, cholan, horse-ground-nut and cotton. Paddy and cumbu are the staple crops and ragi is also consumed to some extent. Sugarcane is grown in the red loamy soils of the southern portion of the taluk and a good deal of jaggery is exported to Rayachoti and Pulivéndla. There is also a considerable export of groundnuts and horse-gram to the coast districts. Except the making of jaggery, there is no industry worth mentioning.

3. Kadiri, Dorigallu and Patnam are places of archaeological interest. Iswaramala, Inagalúru, Pálkonda and Paigal are the principal trigonometrical stations. The most important villages in the taluk are Kadiri, Kokkanti, Kúrli, Inimidi, Mutyálachheruvu, Patnam, Talupula, Thanakallu and Turukuru.

4. Kadiri is reputed to have been named after the "Khadira" tree (*Acacia catechu*) under which the 1

rasimha was found. The town is the head-quarters of the and contains, besides the Tahsildar's and Stationary Sub-strate's Offices, a Police Station, a Local Fund Dispensary, a Registrar's office, Forest Range office and a Travellers' bungalow. It is a Union of 7,607 inhabitants of whom 2,772 are Muslims. Its chief attraction is the famous temple of Narasimhaswámi. The annual car festival in February and March attracts some thousands of devotees and spectators, not only from the district, but also from Bellary and Mysore. The chief feature of this festival is that two days after the car procession Panchamas are allowed to enter the temple after bathing in the Maddaléru. This item of the festival is known as "Mála parasa." The tradition is that the present town and surroundings were formerly a jungle under the sway of a Chief of Patnam, and that the town is coeval with the temple. There is also another popular tradition which is supposed to account for the unique harmony that exists between the local Hindus and Musalmans. Chandravadana, daughter of the Chief of Patnam, who was in the habit of making periodical pilgrimages to the shrine of Narasimhaswámi, was one day observed by an Arab traveller, Móhiyár, who, fascinated by the maiden's beauty and finding no means of winning her hand, became sick, starved and perished near the shrine. Attempts were made to remove the dead body but it was found impossible even to touch it. Chandravadana made an attempt to lift the corpse but failed to find her hands irretrievably clasped with the Arab's body. She concluded that it was the will of God that she should die with the Arab and accordingly ascended the coffin. It was then that it was possible to lift the corpse. Thus Chandravadana was interred alive by the side of Móhiyár. Their grave is honoured even at the present day both by the Hindus and Musalmans. This town was obtained by Parwarish Khán as a fief but was resumed by the Mahráttas in 1756. It was resumed in 1764 by Mír Sáhíb who resumed it again in 1773. A Khán took possession of it in 1779.

Jamr-ud-din fixed his peshcush at 8,050 canteroy pagodas. On his refusing the peshcush he was attacked, and the jág'hír again resumed. The family is now extinct.

Kokkanti is a village about 14 miles south-east of Kadiri and has a population of 2,825 persons of whom 248 are Musalmans. It was at one time the seat of an old poligar family.

Patnam.—This is a village about 9 miles north-west of Kadiri and has a population of 2,102 persons of whom 240 are Musalmans. It is famous as a large tank which is fed by a channel from the Maddaléru. Five miles north, on the hills, is a fine old fort. The place is said to have been the seat of an old family of poligars.

one of whom, Ranga Náyudu, is credited with having constructed the tank, Ranganáyanicheruvu. It contains a Station and a branch Post Office. The nearest railway Kálasamúdrum is about 2 miles distant.

Talupula.—This is a village about 11 miles north of Kadiri with a population of 2,993 persons of whom 1,000 are Musalmans. It was the seat of an old jághírdár's family; the half ruined fort-wall is visible even now. Some descendants of the old jághírdár are drawing petty pensions. The village contains a Police Station and a branch Post Office.

Tanakallu.—This is a village about 13 miles south of Kadiri; it has a population of 3,561 persons of whom 435 are Musalmans; it is the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar and a District Inspector.

Tummala.—This is a village about $13\frac{1}{2}$ miles south of Kadiri; it contains a fort which, though now in ruins, was during the last century held as a military fief of Gurra by a Musalman General.
